



Optimization Hints Grow Up

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Agenda

Optimization Hints Grow Up

What is optimization hints we know and love

List of features Db2 z/OS provides us to control access path selection

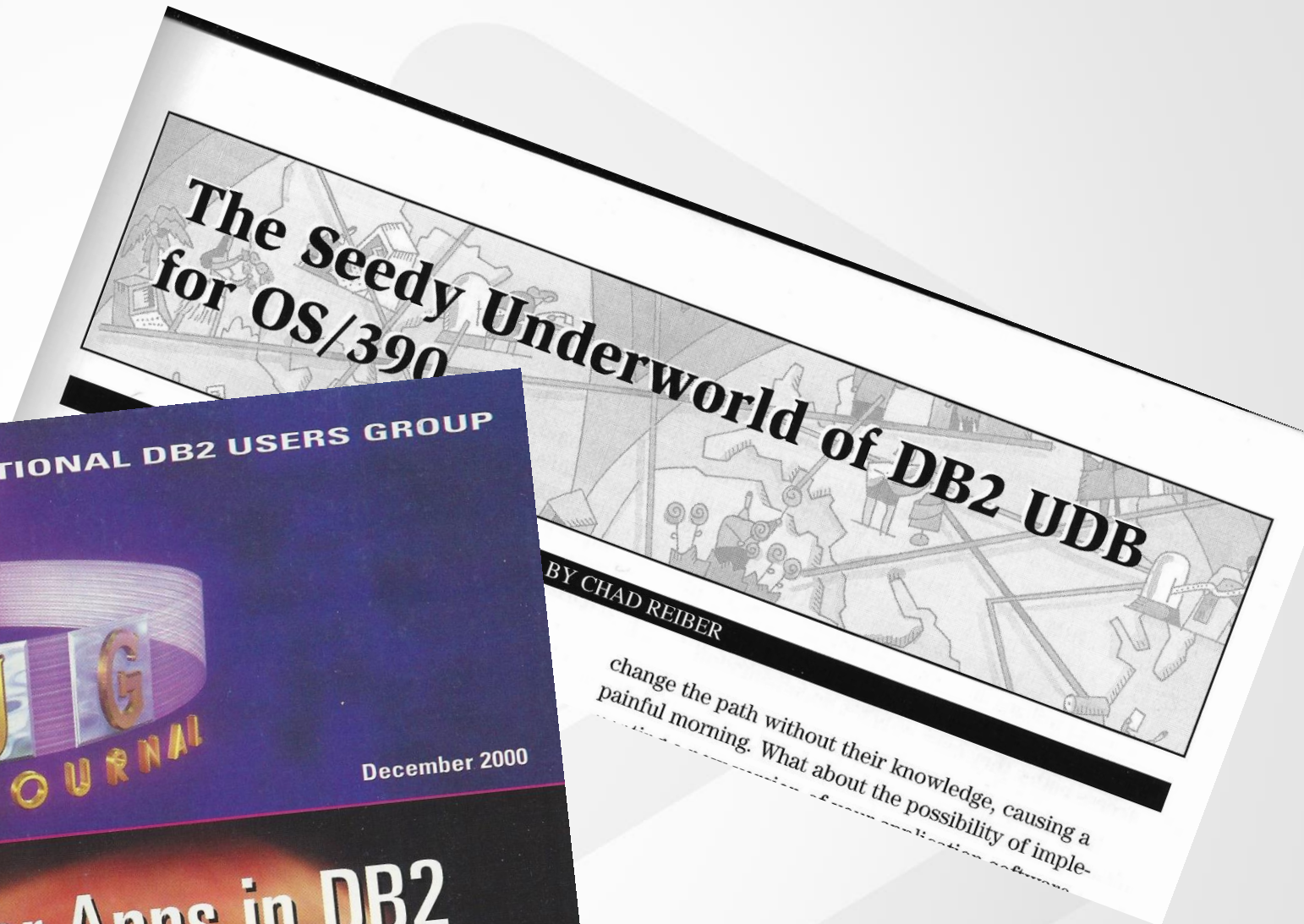
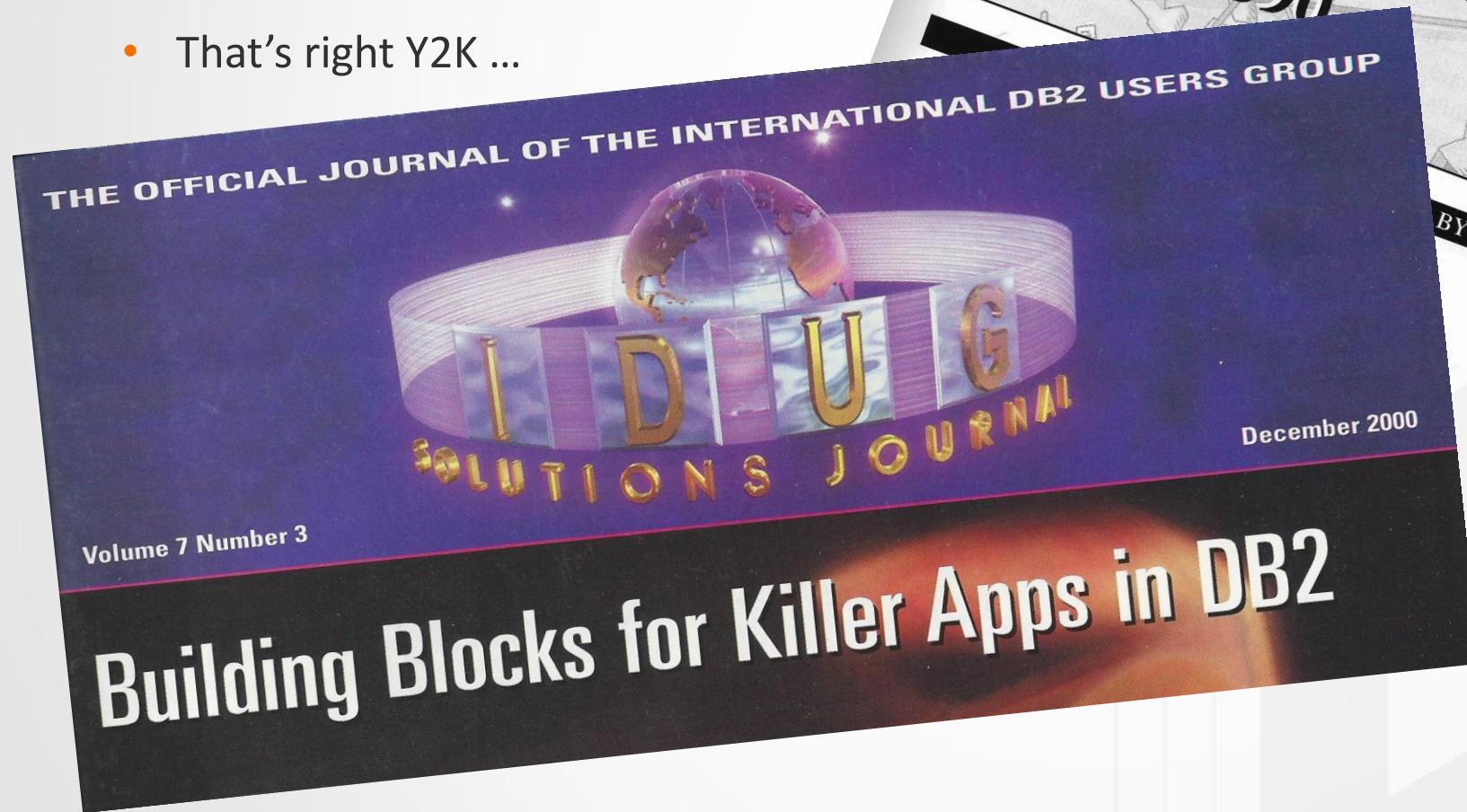
Influencers of Access Paths

Examples you can use to help your application performance

Seedy Underworld of Db2

Article I wrote in 2000

- That's right Y2K ...



Where have we come in 20+ Years

Db2 Optimizer is still #1

- Better and Better access paths
- Tell us when statistics will help ... please SYSSTATFEEDBACK and PROFILES

More options to control what happens

- Deployment of new code
- Release / Function Level upgrades

Manage Access Paths

- Avoid pain !!!

Manage Access Paths

Want great efficient access paths?

- Queries should use effective predicates
- Build Indexes to support the data access
- Collect Statistics on the application data that is correct (and you got it all)
- Perfect !!

Do you have a couple of hours to discuss this?

When that is out of your control or that just doesn't work ...

Influence Access Paths
Prevent Access Path Changes

Influencing Statement Access Paths

Optimization Parameters at Statement Level

- ZPARM such as STARJOIN
- Runtime Reoptimization at run time

Override predicate selection at Statement Level

- Predicate Selectivity Overrides

Specify access path matching by Statement

- Statement-Level access paths

Specify access path in Plan Table

- Optimization Hints

OPTHINTS last on the list but first in our hearts ...

Remember this is how Access Paths partied in V6 - 1999

If it is Db2 z/OS must be a ZPARM to control this

- **OPTHINTS = YES**

Controlled by a Plan Table

- The access path for a particular statement is inserted / update in the plan table
- Plan_Table Column: OPT_HINT is updated with a value

Example

Particular Statement in a Package does not get an acceptable Access Path
Add an Optimization Hint (IDUG1) on that statement to use previous optimization
Rebind Package (CRABCPK) attempting to use new Hint

Add OPTHINT (IDUG1) to the Package Qualifier's Plan Table

```
DJJ1 ----- Edit DB2 Table -----
Command ==> 
Scroll ==> CSR
MKTCWR.PLAN_TABLE (1/7)
NAME          TYPE          LENGTH NULL  VALUE
WHEN_OPTIMIZE CHAR           1
QBLOCK_TYPE   CHAR           6      NCOSUB
BIND_TIME     TIMESTMP       26      2014-06-18-13.54.49.019168
OPTHINT        VARCHAR        128      'IDUG1'

HINT_USED      VARCHAR        128      ''

PRIMARY_ACCESTYPE CHAR          1
PARENT_QBLOCKNO SMALLINT      2          1
TABLE_TYPE     CHAR          1      N      T
TABLE_ENCODE    CHAR          1      E
TABLE_SCCSID    SMALLINT      2          37
TABLE_MCCSID    SMALLINT      2          -2
TABLE_DCCSID    SMALLINT      2          -2
ROUTINE_ID      INTEGER        4          0
CTEREF          SMALLINT      2          0
STMTTOKEN       VARCHAR        240      Y
```


Rebind the Package with OPTHINT Parameter

```
----- DSN Commands -----
DSN SYSTEM(DJJ1)
REBIND PACKAGE(MKTCWR_COLLID.CRABCPK.(CMP-2601))  ENABLE(*)+
  OWNER(MKTCWR)                                QUALIFIER(MKTCWR)    VALIDATE(BIND)+
  CURRENTDATA(NO)                             ISOLATION(CS)       EXPLAIN(YES)+
  DEGREE(1)                                    KEEPYNAMIC(YES)     REOPT(NONE)+
  DBPROTOCOL(DRDA)                            IMMEDWRITE(INHERITFROMPLAN)+
  OPTHINT('IDUG1')                           ENCODING(37)        ROUNDING(HALFEVEN)+
  PLANMGMT(EXTENDED)                         APRETAINDUP(YES)    APREUSE(NO)+
  APPLCOMPAT(V10R1)                          DESCSTAT(YES)       CONCENTRATESTMT(NO)+
  ARCHIVESENSITIVE(NO)                       BUSTIMESENSITIVE(NO)+
  SYSTIMESENSITIVE(NO)
END
EXIT CODE(&LASTCC)
END
```

```
----- DSN Commands -----
DSNT222I  *DJJ1 DSNTBBP2 REBIND WARNING
          FOR PACKAGE = DJJ.MKTCWR_COLLID.CRABCPK.
          USE OF OPTHINT RESULTS IN
          1 STATEMENTS WHERE OPTHINT FULLY APPLIED
          0 STATEMENTS WHERE OPTHINT NOT APPLIED
            OR PARTIALLY APPLIED
          13 STATEMENTS WHERE OPTHINT IS NOT FOUND
```

JPG	SCPG	SNPG	PAR	MERGE	PRANGE	JTYPE	GME	OPTHINT	USED	PTYPE	CORR	WHEN	BIND_TIME
							DJJ1						2021-03-29
							DJJ1				A		2021-03-29
							DJJ1				B		2021-03-29
							DJJ1				A		2021-03-29
							DJJ1				B		2021-03-29
							DJJ1				B		2021-03-29
							DJJ1				A		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG				2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG		A		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG		B		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG		A		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG		B		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG		B		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		IDUG		A		2021-03-29
							DJJ1		EXPL				2021-03-29

How do I know if this is taking affect

SYSPACKAGE

- OPTHINT column contains the IDUG1

SYSPACKSTMT

- ACCESSPATH column contains 'H'

PLAN_TABLE

- We updated OPT_HINT with IDUG1
- HINT_USED column will also have IDUG1 if the hint was valid

Some Good News and some Bad News

Optimizer Hints works for Static and Dynamic Statements

- Dynamic SQL uses Special Register
 - SET CURRENT OPTIMIZATION HINT IDUG1
 - Uses CURRENT SQLID to find the Plan Table
 - +394 Statement Hint found and used, +395 invalid Hint, not used

How is Db2 match the statement to the plan table (static or dynamic)

- Matching is based on following key fields
- QUERYNO, APPLNAME, PROGNAME, VERSION, COLLID, OPTHINT
- Ugh ... so if keys don't match?
 - You can code QUERYNO in your statements

```
SELECT IND_NAME FROM CR_INDIVIDUAL  
WHERE IND_ID = 12345 AND STATE = 'NJ'  
QUERYNO 99;
```


Let's do better - Specify access path matching by Statement

PreReq

- ZPARM OPTHINTS = YES
- New user table required DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE
 - Lets call this the BIG BOSS TABLE
- Statement to be “matched” must be created by BIND PACKAGE
 - NO Create Function, Create Trigger, or Create Procedure
 - Still supports Dynamic and Static

Scope of the Optimization (new OPT Hint!)

- System Wide
- Any Version of a Collection and package
- Specific Version of a Collection and package
- Controlled by values in **DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE**

SYSIBM.SYSQUERY
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPLAN
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYOPTS
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPREDICATE
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYSEL

What can we change by using this new Big Boss Table ?

DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE

All at the individual SQL Statement Level

1. Specifying Optimization Parameters
2. Specifying Access Paths
3. Overriding Predicate Selectivities

```
QUALIFIER: TABLE=MKTCWR.DSN_USER..RY_TABLE
Cmd   Column Name           ColNo Datatyp Length
----v----1----v----2----v----3----v----4----v
      QUERYNO              1  INTEGER      4
      SCHEMA                2  VARCHAR     128
      HINT_SCOPE            3  SMALLINT     2
      QUERY_TEXT            4  CLOB         4
      QUERY_ROWID           5  ROWID        17
      QUERYID               6  BIGINT        8
      USERFILTER            7  CHAR          8
      OTHER_OPTIONS         8  CHAR        128
      COLLECTION           9  VARCHAR     128
      PACKAGE              10  VARCHAR     128
      VERSION              11  VARCHAR     128
      REOPT                12  CHAR         1
      STARJOIN             13  CHAR         1
      MAX_PAR_DEGREE       14  INTEGER      4
      DEF_CURR_DEGREE      15  CHAR         3
```

Insert your “statement” in the DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE

- QUERYNO – Used as primary key
- SCHEMA – if SQL contains unqualified stuff – what is the Schema
- QUERY_TEXT – you guessed it, this is the statement you want to influence
- HINT_SCOPE – two choices, its binary
 - 0 – system wide
 - Only uses the statement and the schema
 - 1 – Package-level
 - Uses the Collection, Package, Version + the statement
- COLLECTION
- PACKAGE
- VERSION
- SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE (Y or N)
- ACCESSPATH_HINT (Y or N)
- OPTION_OVERRIDE (Y or N)

Insert your “statement” in the DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE

Some information about that SQL statement you are adding ...

- Db2 modifies the statement by removing non-important information
 - Application Defaults are important CCSID, DECIMAL POINT, STRING DELIMITER
- While not required
 - PACKAGE, COLLECTION, VERSION will allow Db2 to use SYSIBM.SYSPACKSTMT
 - If Multiple Versions and * is specified Db2 will use the smallest VERSION value
- Where do I get the QUERY_TEXT to use?
 - Static
 - DBRM / SYSIBM.SYSPACKSTMT
 - Dynamic
 - Dynamic Statement Cache
 - Object Names and SQL Keywords need to be in UpperCase

1. Specifying Optimization Parameters

REOPT Bind Option

Subsystem Parameters

- STARJOIN, PARAMDEG, CDSSRDEF, SJTABLES

OPTION_OVERRIDE = Y

Example

Want Db2 to use REOPT(ALWAYS) for a particular statement

- Update DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE with statement, system wide
- BIND QUERY

SQL Tuning

- > Tuning Session 1
- > Tuning Session 2
- > Tuning Session 3
- > Tuning Session 4

DB2 Statement Cache

- > DJJ
 - Program Filter: CR*

DB2 Statement Cache for Program Filter: CR*

STMT_ID	PROGRAM_NAME	PRIMA
9402	CRBMDPK	MKTC
9403	CRBMDPK	MKTC

Properties

Attribute Name	Attribute Value
STMT_ID	9402
PROGRAM_NAME	CRBMDPK
EXPLAIN_TS	2021-04-06-09.11.26.760000
CACHE_TS	2021-04-06-09.09.24.524312
BIND_QUALIFIER	MKTCWR
CURSQLID	MKTCWR
BIND_ID	66

```
SELECT ORDER_NBR, B.ORDER_AMT
FROM MKTCWR.CR_INDIVIDUAL A, MKTCWR.CR_ORDERS B
WHERE A.CUST_PHONE_NBR LIKE ?
AND A.PRIMARY_KEY_A = B.PRIMARY_KEY_A
```

Close

Reiber-DBA* 

DB2 Navigator

File Locator

Job Browser

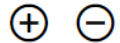
Performance

Schema Management

Recovery Management

Scratchpad

Product Tools



> Files



v Djj



v Tables

| INSERT for Table:



Current SQLID: USER



INSERT for Table: MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE*

Command Text

Output

```
15  OTHER_PARMS,
16  SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE,
17  ACCESSPATH_HINT,
18  OPTION_OVERRIDE
19 ) VALUES (
20  100, --INTEGER          "QUERYNO"
21  'MKTCWR', --VARCHAR(128) "SCHEMA"
22  0, --SMALLINT          HINT_SCOPE
23  'SELECT  ORDER_NBR, B.ORDER_AMT
24  FROM      MKTCWR.CR_INDIVIDUAL A, MKTCWR.CR_ORDERS B
25  WHERE     A.CUST_PHONE_NBR LIKE ?
26  AND      A.PRIMARY_KEY_A = B.PRIMARY_KEY_A      ', --CLOB(2097152)  QUERY_TEXT
27  ' ', --CHAR(128)        OTHER_OPTIONS
28  ' ', --VARCHAR(128)     "COLLECTION"
29  ' ', --VARCHAR(128)     "PACKAGE"
30  ' ', --VARCHAR(128)     VERSION
31  'Y', --CHAR(1)          REOPT
32  ' ', --CHAR(1)          STARJOIN
33  -1, --INTEGER           MAX_PAR_DEGREE
34  ' ', --CHAR(3)          DEF_CURR_DEGREE
35  -1, --INTEGER           SJTABLES
36  ' ', --VARCHAR(128)     OTHER_PARMS
37  'N', --CHAR(1)          SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE
38  'N', --CHAR(1)          ACCESSPATH_HINT
39  'Y'  --CHAR(1)          OPTION_OVERRIDE
40 )
```

Line: 6 Column: 3

INSERT for Table: MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE*

Command Text

Output

INSERT INTO MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE ("QUERYNO", "SCHEMA", HINT_SCOPE, QUERY_TEXT, OTHER_OPTIONS,

```
INSERT MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE executed, SQL rc = 0
Rows affected = 1
```

2. Specifying Access Paths at Statement Level

Need DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE and PLAN_TABLE

ACCESSPATH_HINT = Y

- Can have OPTION_OVERRIDE as well

PLAN_TABLE Update

- DO NOT specify OPT_HINT
- BIND/REBIND Does not require OPTHINT keyword
- Use QUERYNO of Big Boss Table as the value QUERYNO in PLAN_TABLE

Example

Particular Statement in a Package does not get an acceptable Access Path

- Add an entry into Big Boss Table
- Add appropriate access path in PLAN_TABLE
- BIND QUERY
- Rebind Package (CRABCPK) use appropriate access path



Reiber-DBA*



DB2 Navigator

File Locator

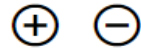
Job Browser

Performance

Schema Management

Recovery Management

Scratchpad



> Files



v DJJ



v Tables

INSERT for Table:

INSERT for Table: MI





INSERT for Table: MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE*

Command Text


Output

```
3  "SCHEMA",
4  HINT_SCOPE,
5  QUERY_TEXT,
6  OTHER_OPTIONS,
7  "COLLECTION",
8  "PACKAGE",
9  VERSION,
10 SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE,
11 ACCESSPATH_HINT,
12 OPTION_OVERRIDE
13 ) VALUES (
14 9999, --INTEGER          "QUERYNO"
15 'MKTCWR', --VARCHAR(128)  "SCHEMA"
16 1, --SMALLINT            HINT_SCOPE
17 (select statement from sysibm.syspackstmt
18  where collid = 'MKTCWR_COLLID'
19  and name = 'CRABCPK' and and version = 'CMP-2601'
20  and stmtno = 472'), --CLOB(2M) QUERY_TEXT
21 'MKTCWR_COLLID', --VARCHAR(128)  "COLLECTION"
22 'CRABCPK', --VARCHAR(128)  "PACKAGE"
23 '*', --VARCHAR(128)       VERSION
24 ' ', --VARCHAR(128)       OTHER_PARS
25 'N', --CHAR(1)            SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE
26 'Y', --CHAR(1)            ACCESSPATH_HINT
27 'N' --CHAR(1)            OPTION_OVERRIDE
28 )
```


> Reiber-DBA* 




DB2 Navigator




File Locator




Job Browser




Performance




Schema Management





Recovery Management




Scratchpad




Product Tools



> Files



> DJJ











> Tables

INSERT

INSERT

SELECT




Current SQLID:  

SELECT for Table: MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE* Last executed on DJJ

Command Text

Output


Result Set 1 

QUERYNO	SCHEMA	HINT_SCOPE	SELECTVTY_OVERR...	ACCESSPATH_HINT	OPTION_OVERRIDE	QUERY_TEXT	QUER
9999	MKTCWR	1	N	Y	N	DECLARE INDORD CURSOR FOR SELECT A . PRIMARY_KEY_A , A . PRI...	X'001
100	MKTCWR	0	N	N	Y	SELECT ORDER_NBR, B.ORDER_AMT. FROM MKTCWR.CR_INDIVIDUA...	X'001

SELECT for Table: MKTCWR.PLAN_TABLE* Last executed on DJJ

Command Text

Output

Result Set 1 

QUERYNO	QBLOCKNO	PROGNAME	OPTHINT	PLANNO	METHOD	TNAME	TABNO	ACCESSTYPE	MATCHCOLS	ACCESSCREATOR
9999	5	CRABCPK		1	0	PD_ORDERS	5	I	0	MKTCWR
9999	3	CRABCPK		1	0	PD_INDIVIDUAL	3	R	0	
9999	2	CRABCPK		2	1	PD_ORDERS	2	I	2	MKTCWR
9999	2	CRABCPK		1	0	PD_INDIVIDUAL	1	R	0	
9999	1	CRABCPK		1	3		0		0	
9999	4	CRABCPK		1	0	PD_ORDERS	4	I	2	MKTCWR
9999	6	CRABCPK		1	0	PD_INDIVIDUAL	6	I	2	MKTCWR

BIND QUERY ... always the next step

DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE
PLAN_TABLE
DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE
DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY



**BIND
QUERY**



SYSIBM.SYSQUERY
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPLAN
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYOPTS
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPREDICATE
SYSIBM.SYSQUERYSEL

Takes the changes you have implemented in the Big Boss Table

Inserts them where they will do the most good.

BIND QUERY LOOKUP (YES|NO) EXPLAININPUTSCHEMA ('schema name')

- Only works if ZPARM OPTHINTS is YES
- BIND QUERY processes the entire Big Boss Table
- BIND QUERY LOOKUP(NO) does the validation and inserts into “Query” Tables
- BIND QUERY LOOKUP (YES)
 - Reads the Big Boss Table – DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE
 - For every match it finds in the “Query” Tables
 - Updates the QUERYID column in the DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE
 - No rows are inserted

```

DJJ1-R ----- Confirm DSN ----- Row 1 of 6
Command ==>                                     Scroll ==> CSR
                                                    02
Edit DSN Commands . . . . . * (Y/E/N E-remove TSO WRITeS and DSN output)
Save DSN in SQL table . . . . Y (A/R/Y/N A-append, R-replace, Y-append)
Execute DSN Commands now . . . Y (Y/N) TSO id used : MKTCWR
Create batch job . . . . . N (Y/N)
Name of saved DSN . . . . . BINDQUERY
----- DSN Commands -----
CONTROL ASIS
DSN SYSTEM(DJJ1)
BIND QUERY LOOKUP(NO) EXPLAININPUTSCHEMA( 'MKTCWR' )
END ----- DSN Commands -----
EXIT CO DSNT280I *DJJ1 BIND QUERY FOR QUERYNO = 100 SUCCESSFUL
END DSNT280I *DJJ1 BIND QUERY FOR QUERYNO = 9999 SUCCESSFUL
***** DSNT290I *DJJ1 BIND QUERY COMMAND COMPLETED
CONTROL ASIS
CONTROL ASIS
DSN SYSTEM(DJJ1)
BIND QUERY LOOKUP(NO) EXPLAININPUTSCHEMA( 'MKTCWR' )
END
EXIT CODE(&LASTCC)
END

```

DSNT281I BIND QUERY FOR QUERYNO=xxxx NOT SUCCESSFUL REASON CODE

Some notes on BIND QUERY

Reads every row in DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE

- Might not want to leave stuff around
- If using ACCESSPATH – tries to match to PLAN_TABLE
 - Too much data, might want to separate
 - Reason for EXPLAININPUTSCHEMA

Does require a high authority

- SYSADM, SYSOPR, SYSCTRL, System Level DBADM, SQLADM

FREE QUERY

- Multiple ways to select what you want to free
- USERFILTER (group optimization)
- Package, QUERYID, ALL
- REBIND ...

That was just the set up ... when do I get new access paths?

Static SQL Statements

- Rows in “query” tables are validated and applied when you REBIND the package containing the statements

Dynamic SQL Statements

- Validated and Enforced when the statements are prepared
- Check for SQLCODE +395 – something wrong
 - ZPARM SUPPRESS_HINT_SQLCODE_DYN

```
22 0, --SQLTEXT TEXT_SCOPE
23 'SELECT ORDER_NBR, B.ORDER_AMT
24 FROM MKTCWR.CR_INDIVIDUAL A, MKTCWR.CR_ORDERS B
25 WHERE A.CUST_PHONE_NBR LIKE ?
26 AND A.PRIMARY_KEY_A = B.PRIMARY_KEY_A ', --CLOB(2097152) QUERY_TEXT
```

BMCSftwr.SQMCACTY -- SQL STATEMENT TEXT -- 03/30 1

ACTIONS FOR +: T-DETAIL E-ERRORS H-HEADER O-OBJECTS
FOR *: X-EXPLAIN SQL TEXT

SUBSYS: DJJ1 CORRID: PLAN: CLNTAP:
CONNID: USER: SECTNO: 8 CLNTID:
APPGRP: CLNTWS:

PROGRAM	STMT NO.	CALLS	OPEN	FETCH	ERRS	ELAPSED	TOTAL IN-SQL TIME
							CPU

o CRBMDPK 625 2 1 0 00.01 03500 00.00 12281

CALL TYPE: CURSOR
STMT TYPE: DYNAMIC

BMCSftwr.SQMCOBJS -- SQL STMT AND OBJECT DETAIL -- 03/30 14

ACTIONS: H-HEADER
DB2: DJJ1 DSGRP: DSNDJJ PLAN: PROG: CRBMDPK
CORRID: CONNID: STMT: 625
SQL CALLS: 3 STATEMENT TYPE: DYNAMIC CALL TYPE: CURS
SQL ELAPSED TIME: 00:01.035

* DYNAMIC SQL STATEMENT TEXT
SELECT ORDER_NBR, B.O
FROM MKTCWR.CR_INDI
WHERE A.CUST_PHONE_N
AND A.PRIMARY_KEY_

	CREATOR	NAME	TY	BPOOL	BPOOL HRATIO	+-----+ NUMBER	GETPAGE TIME	-- %
+	SYSIBM	DSNDSX01	I	BP0	100 %	4	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	DSNDRX01	I	BP0	100 %	2	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	DSNQPX01	I	BP0	100 %	4	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	SYSTABLES	T	BP0	100 %	2	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	SYSKEYS	T	BP0	100 %	2	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	SYSQUERY	T	BP8K0	100 %	4	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	SYSINDEXES	T	BP0	100 %	2	00.0000	0.0
+	SYSIBM	SYSQUERYOPTS	T	BP0	100 %	2	00.0000	0.0

No OPTHINT in Bind Statement

```
DSN SYSTEM(DJJ1)
REBIND PACKAGE(MKTCWR_COLLID.CRABCPK.(CMP-2500))  ENABLE(*)+
      OWNER(MKTCWR)          QUALIFIER(MKTCWR)      VALIDATE(BIND)+
      CURRENTDATA(NO)        ISOLATION(CS)          EXPLAIN(YES)+
      DEGREE(1)              KEEP_DYNAMIC(YES)       REOPT(NONE)+
      DBPROTOCOL(DRDA)        IMMEDIATEWRITE(INHERITFROMPLAN)+
      ENCODING(37)            ROUNDING(HALFEVEN)      PLANMGMT(EXTENDED)+
      APRETAINDUP(YES)        APREUSE(NO)            APPLCOMPAT(V10R1)+
      DESCSTAT(YES)          CONCENTRATE_STMT(NO)+
      ARCHIVESENSITIVE(NO)    BUSTIMESENSITIVE(NO)+
      SYSTIMESENSITIVE(NO)
END
EXIT CODE(&LASTCC)
END
```

DJJ1 Explain Results for PACKAGE MKTCWR_COLLID.CRABCPK.CMP-2500

Command ==>

Scroll ==> CSR

More: + >

Actions: S H K R RS RW RI XD XS XP W P T C D U IM SA

LBL STMTNO COST*RATE SQL-STATEMENT

XD01* 474 663.575928 DECLARE INDORD CURSOR FOR SELECT A . PRIMARY_KEY_

XS01 474 405.719482 DECLARE INDORD CURSOR FOR SELECT A . PRIMARY_KEY_

COST*RATE QB PL MIX QTYPE METH ACC MTCH IX TBNAME IXNAME

XD01* 663.57592 1 1 0 UNIONA 3 0 N

XD01* 24.544296 2 1 0 NCOSUB 0 R 0 N PD_INDIVIDUAL

XD01* 11.815338 2 2 0 NCOSUB 1 I 2 N PD_ORDERS CRORDEX

XD01* 24.567215 3 1 0 NCOSUB 0 R 0 N PD_INDIVIDUAL

XD01* 0.022927 4 1 0 CORSUB 0 I 2 Y PD_ORDERS CRORDEX

XD01* 323.23291 5 1 0 NCOSUB 0 R 0 N PD_ORDERS

XD01* 0.079407 6 1 0 CORSUB 0 I 2 N PD_INDIVIDUAL CRINDEX

XS01 405.71948 1 1 0 UNIONA 3 0 N

XS01 24.544296 2 1 0 NCOSUB 0 R 0 N PD_INDIVIDUAL

BMC184738I-DB2 used your Hint to determine the access path for this query. The identifier used was SYSQUERYPLAN 225.

XS01 11.815338 2 2 0 NCOSUB 1 I 2 N PD_ORDERS CRORDEX

XS01 24.544296 3 1 0 NCOSUB 0 R 0 N PD_INDIVIDUAL

DSN_USER_QUERY

QUERYNO = 100

QUERYNO = 9999

PLAN_TABLE

QUERYNO = 9999

BIND QUERY LOOKUP(NO)

PREPARE
DYNAMIC SQL

REBIND PACKAGE

PLAN_TABLE

QUERYNO = 474

HINT_USED updated



SYSIBM.SYSQUERY

QUERYID = 224

QUERYID = 225

SYSIBM.SYSQUERYOPTS

QUERYID = 224

SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPLAN

QUERYID = 225

There is one more Access Path Influencer ...

3. Overriding Predicate Selectivity

Overriding Predicate Selectivities ... what?

Allow users to set Filter Factors for certain predicates

- Tells DB2 Optimizer % of rows when predicate is applied
- For example: FF .1 says 10% of rows qualify
- We like small – good index choice

Sometimes can't get a Filter Factor / Default

- Host Variables / Parameter Markers
- Expressions, Subqueries

Uses the Big Boss Table

DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE

DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE

DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY

BIND QUERY populates

SYSIBM.SYSQUERY,

SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPREDICATE

SYSIBM.SYSQUERYSEL

To use this one ... need to understand what Db2 does for us

Run an explain on the object you are interested in changing FF

Suggest create a new

- PLAN_TABLE, DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE, DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY

X001	474	66.357593	DECLARE INDDORD CURSOR FOR SELECT A . PRIMARY_KEY_A , A . PRIMARY_KEY_B , B . ORDER_NBR , B . ORDER_A													
QB	LEFT-HAND	TYPE	RIGHT-HAND	STG1	MISMATCH	JOIN	KEY	FILTER	ORD#	STAGE	PD	NG	AP	OR	TEXT	
2	CUST_PHONE_NBR	LIKE	VALUE	Y		N	N	0.100000	1	STAGE1		N		U	"A"."CUST_PHONE_N	
2	PRIMARY_KEY_A	EQUAL	PRIMARY_KE	Y		Y	Y	0.058824	1	MATCHING		N		U	"A"."PRIMARY_KEY_	
2	PRIMARY_KEY_B	EQUAL	PRIMARY_KE	Y		Y	Y	0.004650	2	MATCHING		N		U	"A"."PRIMARY_KEY_	
3		NOTEXIST	CORSUB	N		N	N	0.500000	2	STAGE2		N		U	NOT EXISTS(SELEC	
3	CUST_PHONE_NBR	LIKE	VALUE	Y		N	N	0.100000	1	STAGE1		N		U	"A"."CUST_PHONE_N	
4	PRIMARY_KEY_A	EQUAL	PRIMARY_KE	Y		N	Y	0.058824	1	MATCHING		N		U	"B"."PRIMARY_KEY_	
4	PRIMARY_KEY_B	EQUAL	PRIMARY_KE	Y		N	Y	0.004650	2	MATCHING		N		U	"B"."PRIMARY_KEY_	
5		NOTEXIST	CORSUB	N		N	N	0.500000	1	STAGE2		N		U	NOT EXISTS(SELEC	
6	PRIMARY_KEY_A	EQUAL	PRIMARY_KE	Y		N	Y	0.058824	1	MATCHING		N		U	"A"."PRIMARY_KEY_	
6	PRIMARY_KEY_B	EQUAL	PRIMARY_KE	Y		N	Y	0.004650	2	MATCHING		N		U	"A"."PRIMARY_KEY_	
6	CUST_PHONE_NBR	LIKE	VALUE	Y		N	N	0.100000	3	STAGE1		N		U	"A"."CUST_PHONE_N	

After Explain DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY

```
DJJ1 ----- Browse DB2 Table -----
Command ==>
MKTCWR.DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY (1/21)
*****
QUERYNO QBLOCKNO      PREDNO INSTANCE      SELECTIVITY      WEIGHT ASSUMPTION
000001      449        2         1         0              1          1 'NORMAL'
000002      449        2         2         0      0.099999964237213135  1 'NORMAL'
000003      449        2         3         0      0.010101009160280228  1 'NORMAL'
000004      449        2         4         0      0.00025375885888934135  1 'NORMAL'
000005      449        2        16         0      2.5632216420490295E-06  1 'NORMAL'
000006      449        2        18         0      2.5632216420490295E-06  1 'NORMAL'
000007      449        3         5         0              1          1 'NORMAL'
000008      449        3         6         0              0.5          1 'NORMAL'
000009      449        3         7         0      0.099999964237213135  1 'NORMAL'
000010      449        3        17         0      0.050001136958599091  1 'NORMAL'
000011      449        4         8         0              1          1 'NORMAL'
000012      449        4         9         0      0.010101009160280228  1 'NORMAL'
000013      449        4        10         0      0.00025375885888934135  1 'NORMAL'
000014      449        4        20         0      0.00025375885888934135  1 'NORMAL'
000015      449        5        11         0              0.5          1 'NORMAL'
000016      449        6        12         0              1          1 'NORMAL'
000017      449        6        13         0      0.010101009160280228  1 'NORMAL'
000018      449        6        14         0      0.00025375885888934135  1 'NORMAL'
000019      449        6        15         0      0.099999964237213135  1 'NORMAL'
000020      449        6        19         0      2.5632216420490295E-06  1 'NORMAL'
000021      449        6        21         0      2.5632216420490295E-06  1 'NORMAL'
***** ***** BOTTOM OF DATA *****
```


Db2 Explain will populate (if exists):

DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE

DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY

Using that data make required changes

```
DJJ1 ----- Edit DB2 Table -----
Command ==> 
MKTCWR.DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE (1/3)
*****
  QUERYNO      PREDNO  TYPE      LEFT_HAND_SIDE
000001         2222      1  AND      ''
000002         2222      2  RANGE    'FIRST_ORDER_DATE'
000003         2222      3  EQUAL    'PRIMARY_KEY_A'
***** ***** BOTTOM OF DATA *****
```

```
DJJ1 ----- Edit DB2 Table -----
Command ==> 
MKTCWR.DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY (1/5)
*****
  QUERYNO  QBLOCKNO  SECTNOI  PREDNO  INSTANCE  SELECTIVITY  WEIGHT  ASSUMPTION
000001     2222      1         1         0           1           1      'NORMAL'
000002     2222      1         2         0      0.33333331346511841  1      'NORMAL'
*INS      2222      1         2         1           0.05       .50    'OVERRIDE'
*INS      2222      1         2         2           0.01       .25    'OVERRIDE'
000005     2222      1         3         0      0.010101009160280228  1      'NORMAL'
***** ***** BOTTOM OF DATA *****
```

- What am I updating?
- Insert new rows for this query
 - INSTANCE
 - SELECTIVITY
 - WEIGHT
 - ASSUMPTION

Key Numbers

.05/5% 50% of the time

.01/1% 25% of the time

Selectivity Instance
Selectivity Profile

```

DJJ1 ----- Edit DB2 Table -----
Command ==>
MKTCWR.DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY (1/5)
*****
QUERYNO  QBLOCKNO  SECTNOI  PREDNO  INSTANCE  SELECTIVITY  WEIGHT  ASSUMPTION
000001    2222      1         5         1         0           1        1 'NORMAL'
000002    2222      1         5         2         0    0.3333331346511841  1 'NORMAL'
*INS      2222      1         5         2         1         0.05      .50 'OVERRIDE'
*INS      2222      1         5         2         2         0.01      .25 'OVERRIDE'
000005    2222      1         5         3         0    0.010101009160280228  1 'NORMAL'
***** ***** BOTTOM OF DATA *****
  
```

INSERT for Table: MKTCWR.DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE*

Command Text	Output
--------------	--------

- Don't forget the Big Boss Table

6	"COLLECTION",	
7	"PACKAGE",	
8	VERSION,	
9	SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE,	
10	ACCESSPATH_HINT,	
11	OPTION_OVERRIDE	
12) VALUES (
13	2222 , --INTEGER	"QUERYNO"
14	'MKTCWR', --VARCHAR(128)	"SCHEMA"
15	1 , --SMALLINT	HINT_SCOPE
16	(SELECT STATEMENT FROM SYSIBM.SYSPACKSTMT	
17	WHERE COLLID = 'MKTCWR_COLLID' AND NAME = 'CRBMCPK'	
18	AND STMTNO = 532), --CLOB(2097152)	QUERY_TEXT
19	'MKTCWR_COLLID', --VARCHAR(128)	"COLLECTION"
20	'CRBMCPK', --VARCHAR(128)	"PACKAGE"
21	'*', --VARCHAR(128)	VERSION
22	'Y' , --CHAR(1)	SELECTVTY_OVERRIDE
23	'N' , --CHAR(1)	ACCESSPATH_HINT
24	'N' --CHAR(1)	OPTION_OVERRIDE
25)	




```
Name of saved DSN . . . . . BINDQUERY
----- DSN Commands -----
DSNT280I  *DJJ1 BIND QUERY FOR QUERYNO = 100 SUCCESSFUL
DSNT280I  *DJJ1 BIND QUERY FOR QUERYNO = 9999 SUCCESSFUL
DSNT280I  *DJJ1 BIND QUERY FOR QUERYNO = 2222 SUCCESSFUL
DSNT290I  *DJJ1 BIND QUERY COMMAND COMPLETED
CONTROL ASIS
CONTROL ASIS
DSN SYSTEM(DJJ1)
BIND QUERY LOOKUP(NO) EXPLAININPUTSCHEMA('MKTCWR')
```

REBIND PACKAGE(MKTCWR_COLLID.CRBMC PK)

```
----- DSN Commands -----
DSNT297I  *DJJ1 DSNTBBP2 REBIND WARNING FOR
          PACKAGE = DJJ.MKTCWR_COLLID.CRBMC PK,
          USE OF SELECTIVITY OVERRIDES RESULTS IN:
          1 STATEMENTS WHERE SELECTIVITY OVERRIDES ARE FULLY
            APPLIED,
          0 STATEMENTS WHERE SELECTIVITY OVERRIDES ARE INVALID,
          13 STATEMENTS WHERE SELECTIVITY OVERRIDES ARE NOT FOUND.
```

LBL	STMTNO	COST*RATE	SQL-STATEMENT
XD01*	532	4890.541797	DECLARE INDINH CURSOR FOR SELECT A . PRIMARY_KEY_A , A . PRIMARY_KEY_B , A . CUST_PHONE_NBR , B . C
XS11*	532	1602.486719	DECLARE INDINH CURSOR FOR SELECT A . PRIMARY_KEY_A , A . PRIMARY_KEY_B , A . CUST_PHONE_NBR , B . C

BMC184738I-DB2 used your Hint to determine the access path for this query. The identifier used was SYSQUERYSEL 232.

CRBMC PK STMT 532



PLAN_TABLE
QUERYNO = 532

DSN_USER_QUERY
QUERYNO = 2222

DSN_PREDICAT_TABLE
QUERYNO = 2222

DSN_PREDICATE_SELECTIVITY
QUERYNO = 2222

BIND QUERY LOOKUP(NO)

PREPARE
DYNAMIC SQL



SYSIBM.SYSQUERY
QUERYID = 232

REBIND PACKAGE

PLAN_TABLE
QUERYNO = 532
HINT_USED updated

SYSIBM.SYSQUERYPREDICATE
QUERYID = 232

SYSIBM.SYSQUERYSEL
QUERYID = 232



Brings us to protection ... a little insurance we call in the biz

Prevent Access Path Changes

Extended Plan Management Policy – REBIND PLANMGMT(EXTENDED)

- REBIND SWITCH
- APREUSE(WARN|ERROR)
 - Create Hints try to reuse old access paths
 - APREUSE can be the HINT_USED
 - SYSPACKSTMT column ACCESSPATH = 'A'
- APCOMPARE(WARN|ERROR)

Dynamic SQL plan Stability

- Identifying dynamic SQL statements to stabilize
- Stabilizing Access paths for dynamic SQL Statements
 - START DYNQUERYCAPTURE / STOP DYNQUERYCAPTURE
- Invalidation of stabilized SQL

SYSIBM.SYSDYNQRY

Db2 applies only one method – order the are considered

1. **PLAN_TABLE access path hints**
2. **Statement-level access paths or parameters for a specific version, collection, and package.**
3. **Statement-level access paths or parameters for a specific collection and package.**
4. **Statement-level access paths or parameters that have a system-wide scope.**
5. **Statement-level access paths that are created internally by Db2 for access path reuse**
6. **Statement-level predicate selectivity overrides**

Couple of final thoughts

- Might want to know how to do this before there is a crisis
- These “hints” can become stale
 - Want to monitor and limit the use
 - With OPTHINT not required on REBIND – need to mine the catalog
- Good practice to manage Big Boss Table – DSN_USERQUERY_TABLE
 - Have a best practice
 - Remove once bound / move to history table

Thank You



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